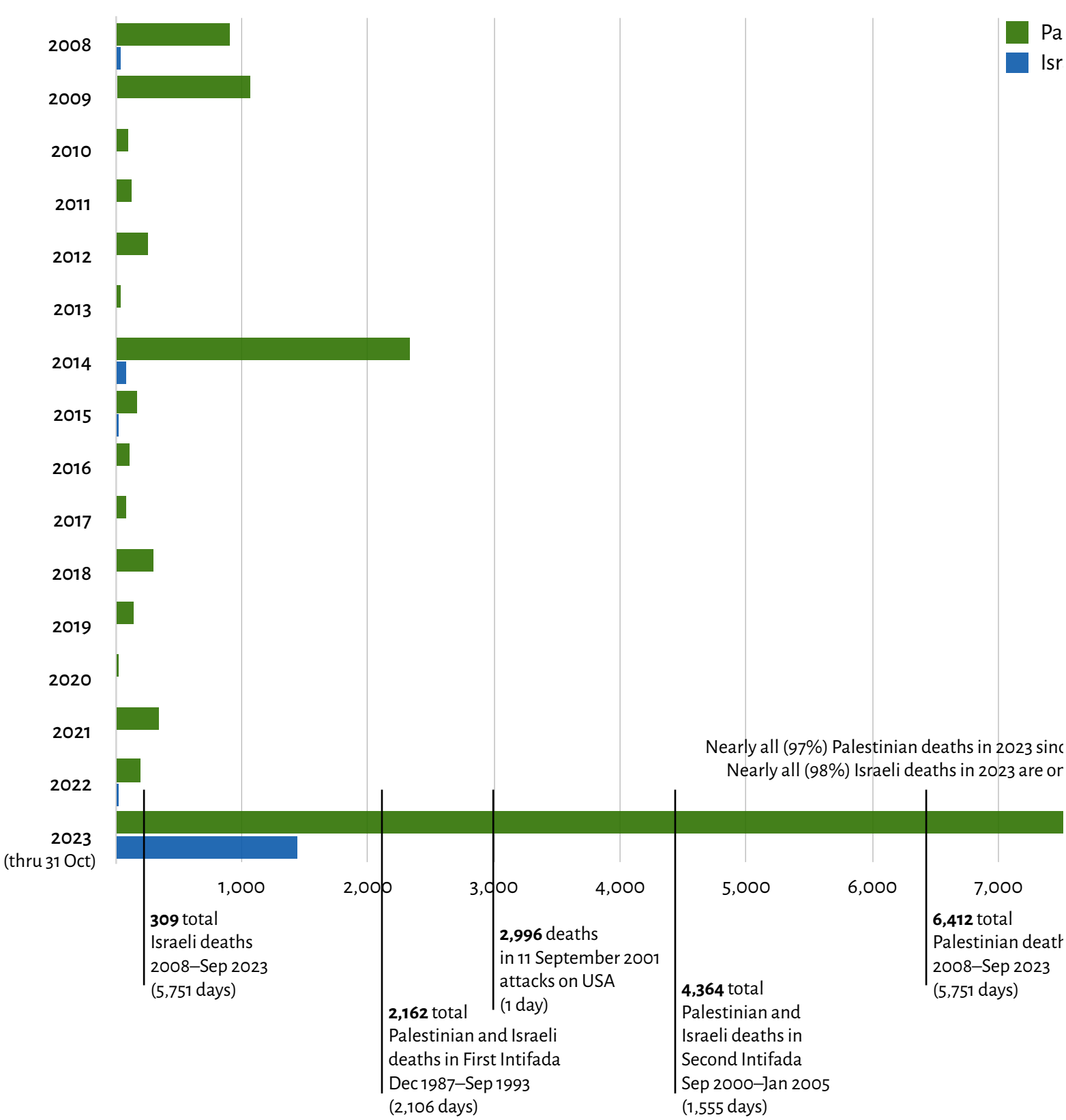


Table 1

	Palestinian fatalities	Israeli fatalities	
2008	899	33	
2009	1066	11	
2010	95	8	
2011	124	11	
2012	260	7	
2013	39	6	
2014	2329	88	
2015	174	26	
2016	109	12	
2017	77	17	
2018	300	13	
2019	138	12	
2020	30	3	
2021	349	11	
2022	191	21	
2023	8880	1435	
Jan-Sep 2023	232	30	
Oct 7–31 2023	8648	1405	



Palestinian fatalities
 Israeli fatalities

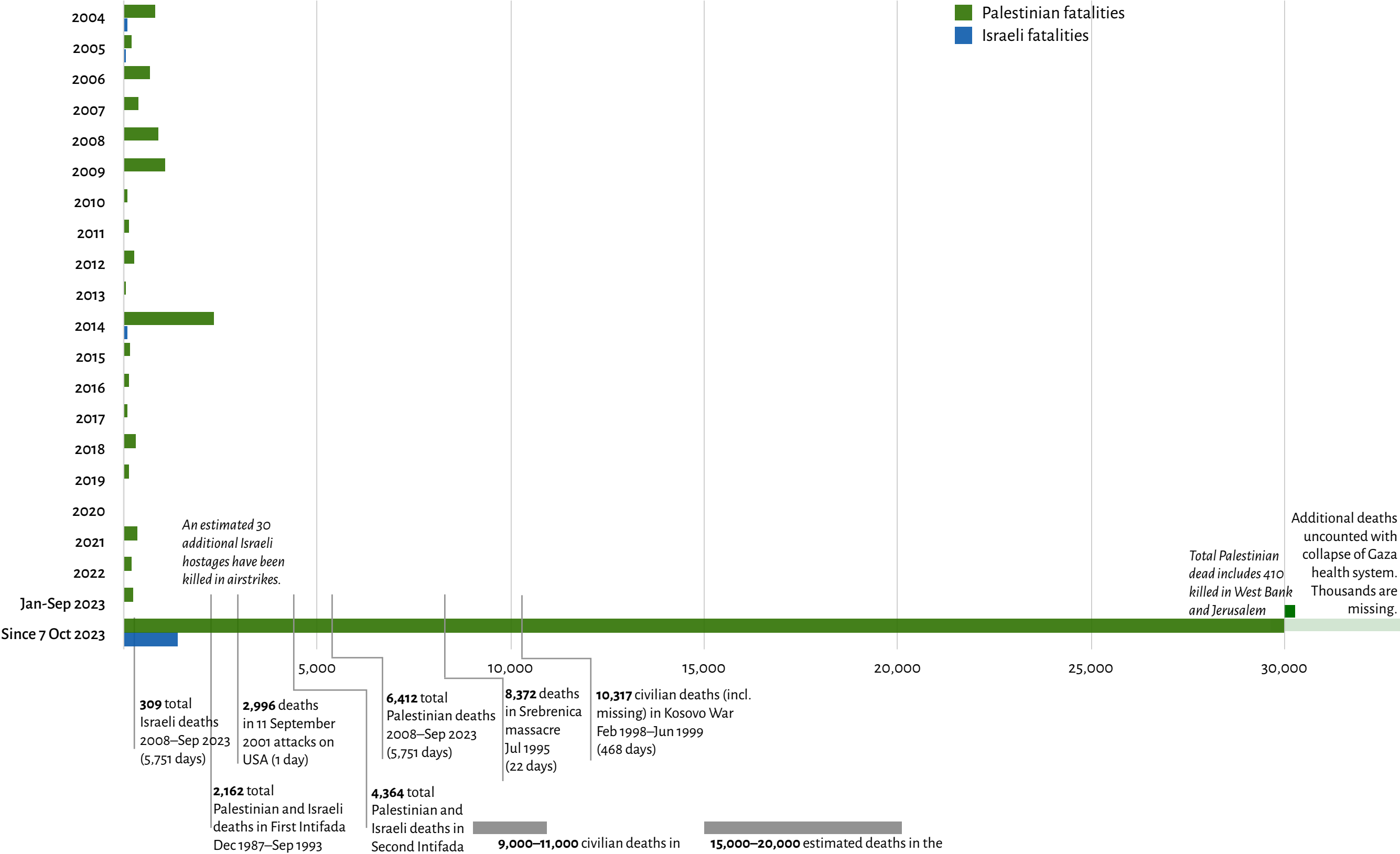
Since 7 October (24 days)
 17–19 October (3 days)



8,000 9,000 10,000
 15
 8,372 deaths in
 Srebrenica massacre
 Jul 1995
 (22 days)
 9,701 civilian
 Ukrainian deaths in
 Russian invasion,
 Feb 2022–Sep 2023
 (577 days)

Table 1

	Palestinian fatalities	Israeli fatalities		
2004	820	107	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2005	197	50	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2006	660	23	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2007	373	7	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2008	899	33	UN OCHA	
2009	1066	11		
2010	95	8		
2011	124	11		
2012	260	7		
2013	39	6		
2014	2329	88		
2015	174	26		
2016	109	12		
2017	77	17		
2018	300	13		
2019	138	12		
2020	30	3		
2021	349	11		
2022	191	21		
Jan-Sep 2023	232	30		
Since 7 Oct 2023	30445	1387		
Oct 7-Dec 30 2023	21983	1315	OCHA: https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-81	
Reported since 7 Oct 2023	30445	1387	OCHA: https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-129	
Calculated 2024		72		
2023 Share			Israeli 1139 on October 7, 4 in Jerusalem, 168 soldiers in Gaza, 4 in wB	
	Since Oct 7			

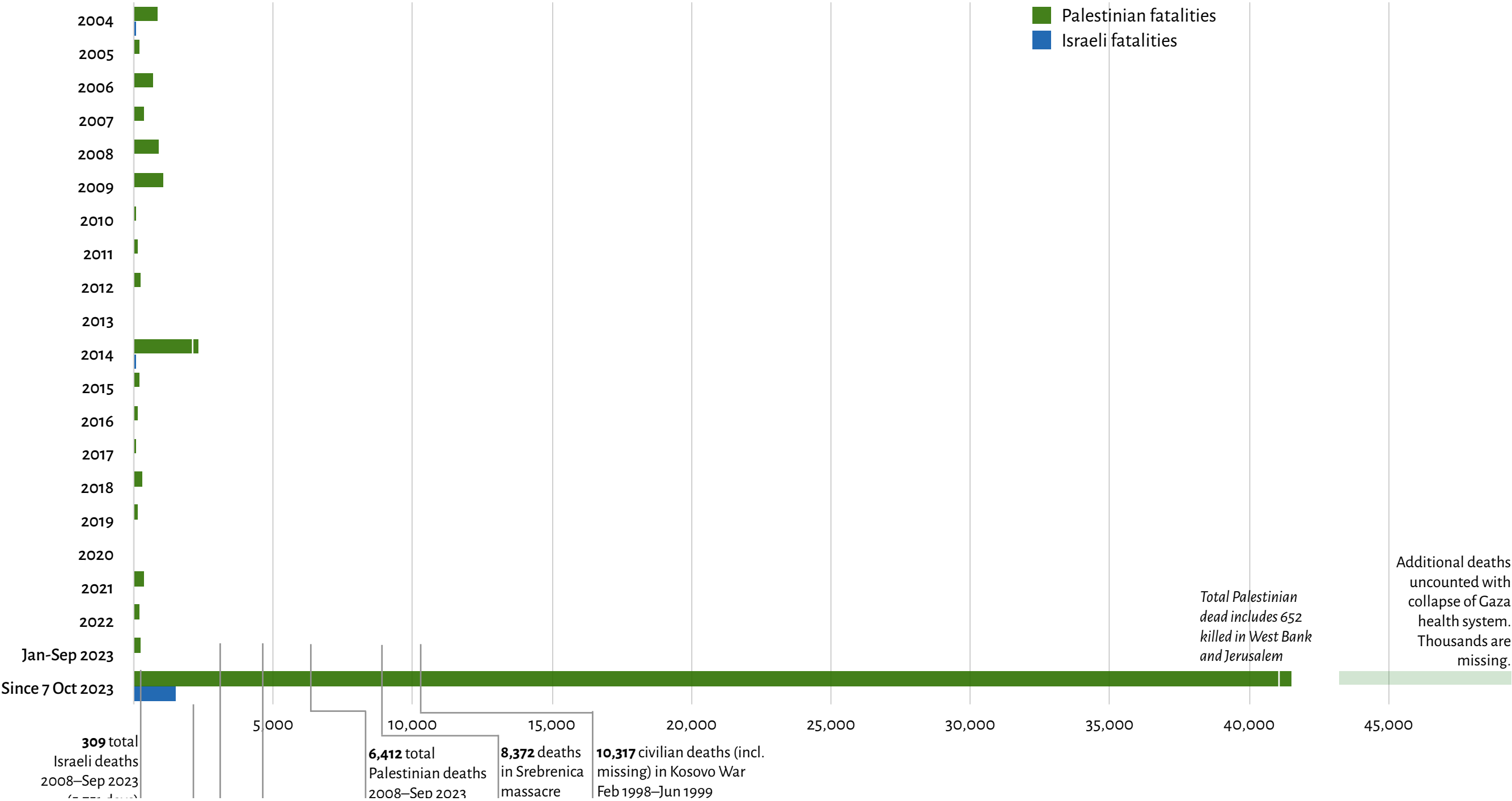


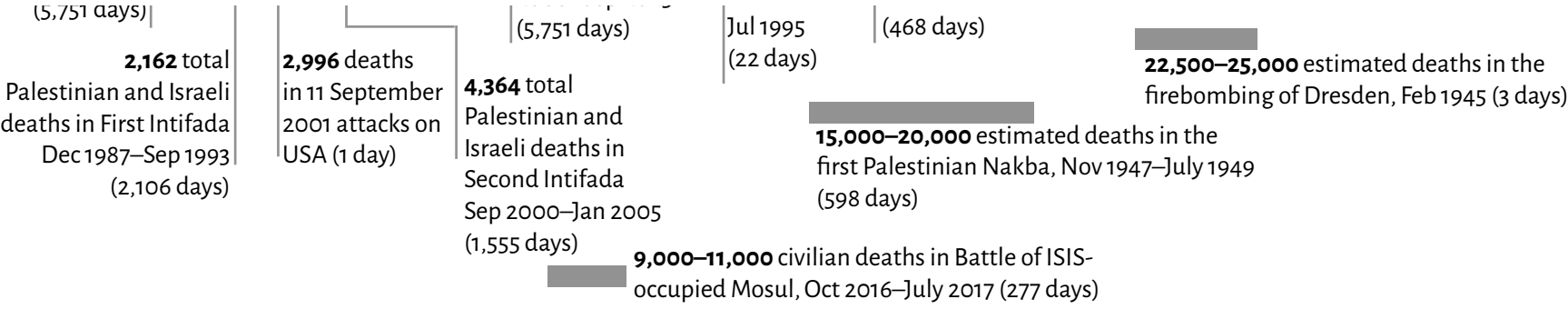
(2,106 days)	Sep 2000–Jan 2005 (1,555 days)	Battle of ISIS-occupied Mosul, Oct 2016–July 2017 (277 days)	first Palestinian Nakba, Nov 1947–July 1949 (598 days)
Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)		Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.	
2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases		2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed to the left.	
2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties		Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “ Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre ”.	
Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to https://www.ochaopt.org/		Kosovo: Kosovo Memory Book Database	

Ukraine: War Crimes Department of Ukraine's Prosecutor General's Office. [Kyiv Independent](#)

Table 1

	Palestinian fatalities	Israeli fatalities		
2004	820	107	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem.org/
2005	197	50	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem.org/
2006	660	23	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem.org/
2007	373	7	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem.org/
2008	899	33	UN OCHA	
2009	1066	11		
2010	95	8		
2011	124	11		
2012	260	7		
2013	39	6		
2014	2329	88		
2015	174	26		
2016	109	12		
2017	77	17		
2018	300	13		
2019	138	12		
2020	30	3		
2021	349	11		
2022	191	21		
Jan-Sep 2023	232	30		
Since 7 Oct 2023	41537	1507		
Oct 7-Dec 30 2023	21983	1315	OCHA: https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-81	
Reported since 7 Oct 2023	41537	1507	https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-214-gaza-strip https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-213-west-bank	
Calculated 2024		192		
2023 Share			Israeli 1139 on October 7, 10 in Jerusalem, 168 soldiers in Gaza, 4 in WB	
	Since Oct 7			





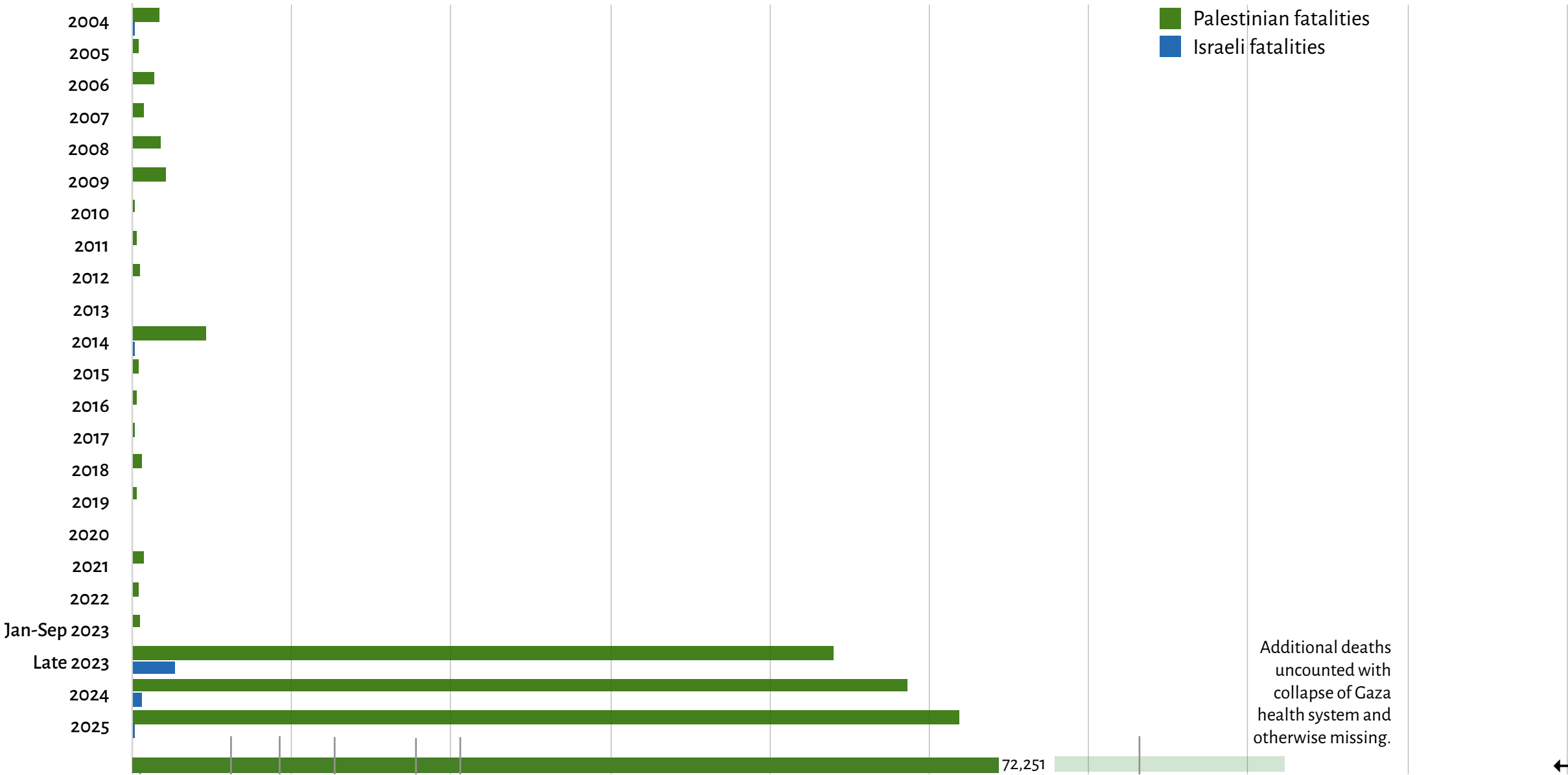
Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)
2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases
2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>
Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>

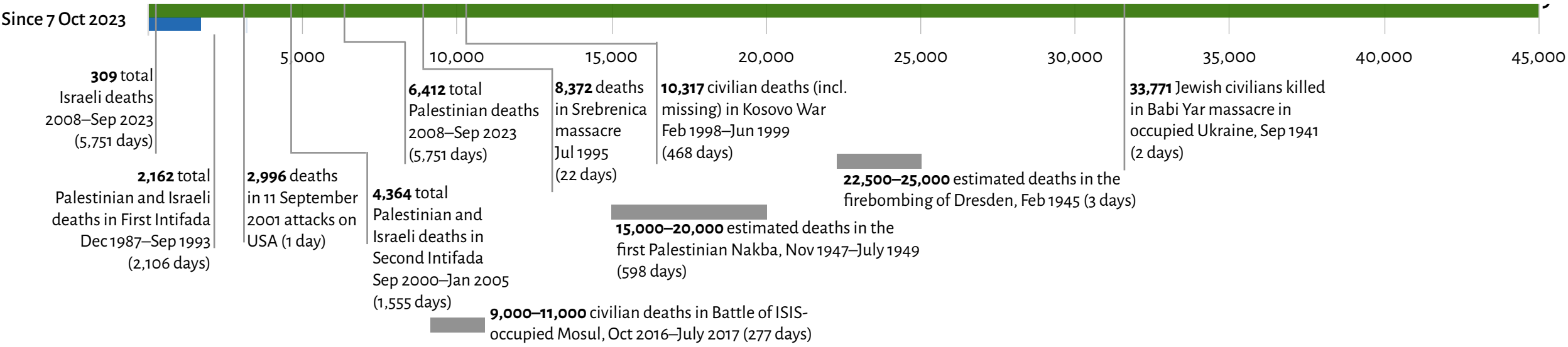
Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.
2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed to the left.
Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “[Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre](#)”.
Kosovo: [Kosovo Memory Book Database](#)

Ukraine: War Crimes Department of Ukraine's Prosecutor General's Office. [Kyiv Independent](#)

Table 1

	Palestinian fatalities	Israeli fatalities		
2004	820	107	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2005	197	50	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2006	660	23	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2007	373	7	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2008	899	33	UN OCHA	
2009	1066	11		
2010	95	8		
2011	124	11		
2012	260	7		
2013	39	6		
2014	2329	88		
2015	174	26		
2016	109	12		
2017	77	17		
2018	300	13		
2019	138	12		
2020	30	3		
2021	349	11		
2022	191	21		
Jan-Sep 2023	232	30		
Late 2023	21983	1315		
2024	24301	278		
2025	25967	95		
Since 7 Oct 2023	72251	1688		
Oct 7-Dec 30 2023	21983	1315	OCHA: https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-81	
Reported since 7 Oct 2023	41537	1507	https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-214-gaza-strip https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-213-west-bank	
Calculated 2024		192		
2023 Share			Israeli 1139 on October 7, 10 in Jerusalem, 168 soldiers in Gaza, 4 in wB	
	Since Oct 7			





Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)

2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases

2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>

Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>

Israeli deaths do not include hostages in Gaza, 85 of whom were eventually killed.

Palestinian deaths do not include combatants killed in Israel 7–9 October 2023.

Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.

2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed to the left.

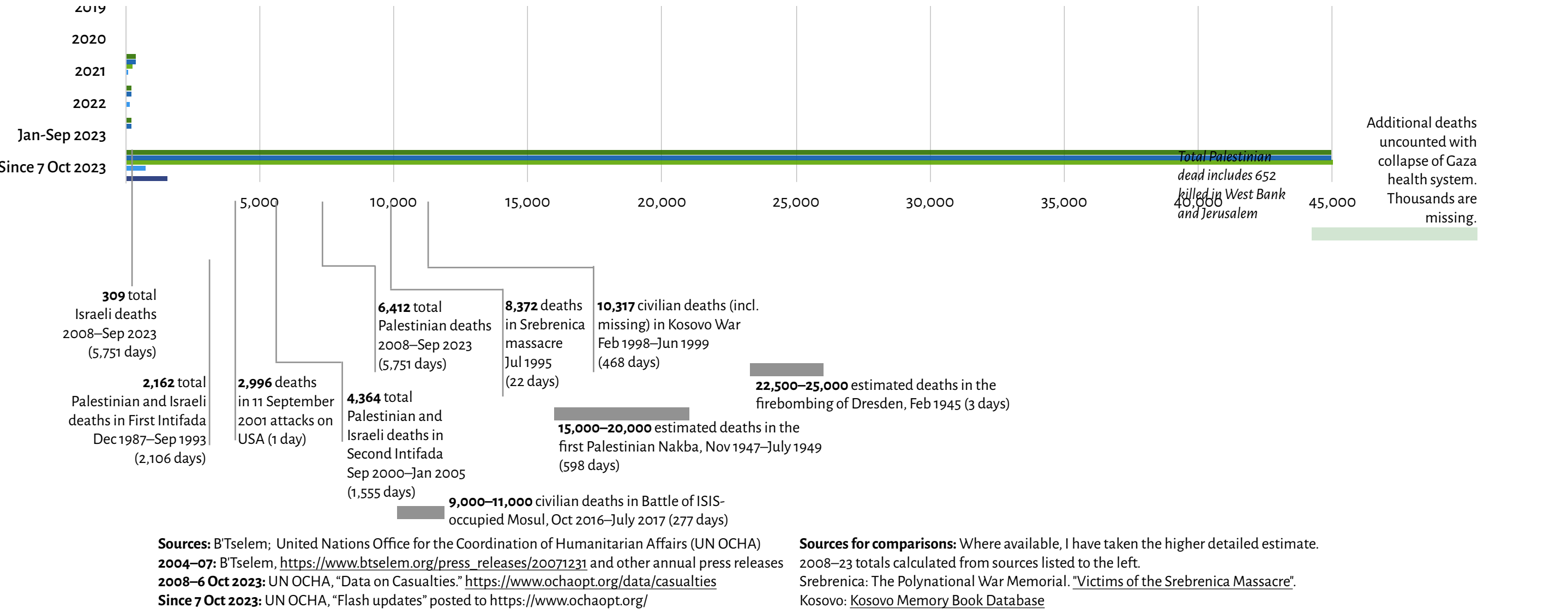
Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “[Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre](#)”.

Kosovo: [Kosovo Memory Book Database](#)

Table 1

	Palestinian fatalities	Palestinian fatalities	Palestinian Gaza	Palestinian WB	Palestinian in Israel	Israeli fatalities	Israeli in Israel	Israeli Gaza	Israeli WB
2001		462		453	9				
2002		1019		989	30				
2003		582		573	9				
2004	820	819		812	7	107			
2005	197	0				50			
2006	660	0				23			
2007	373	0				7			
2008	899	899	831	61	7	33			
2009	1066	1066	1040	25	1	11			
2010	95	95	80	15		8			
2011	124	124	110	13	1	11			
2012	260	260	251	9		7			
2013	39	39	11	27	1	6			
2014	2329	2329	2270	56	3	88			
2015	174	174	27	138	9	26			
2016	109	109	10	96	3	12			
2017	77	77	28	48	1	17			
2018	300	300	260	39	1	13			
2019	138	138	109	29		12			
2020	30	30	6	24		3			
2021	349	349	265	84		11			
2022	191	191	33	154	4	21			
Jan-Sep 2023	232	232				30			
Since 7 Oct 2023	46284	46284	45,541	736	7	1593	1177	393	23
Oct 7-Dec 30 2023	21983	21985	21,672	307	6	1315	1143	168	4
Reported since 7 Oct 2023 as of 30 December 2024	46284	46284	45,541	736	7	1593	1177	393	23
Calculated 2024	24301	24299	23,869	429	1	278	34	225	19
2023 Share									
2025 totals	25967	25967	25,725	240	2	95	3	78	17
7 October 2023 to end of December 2025			71,266			1671		471	
2025 after ceasefire			414						



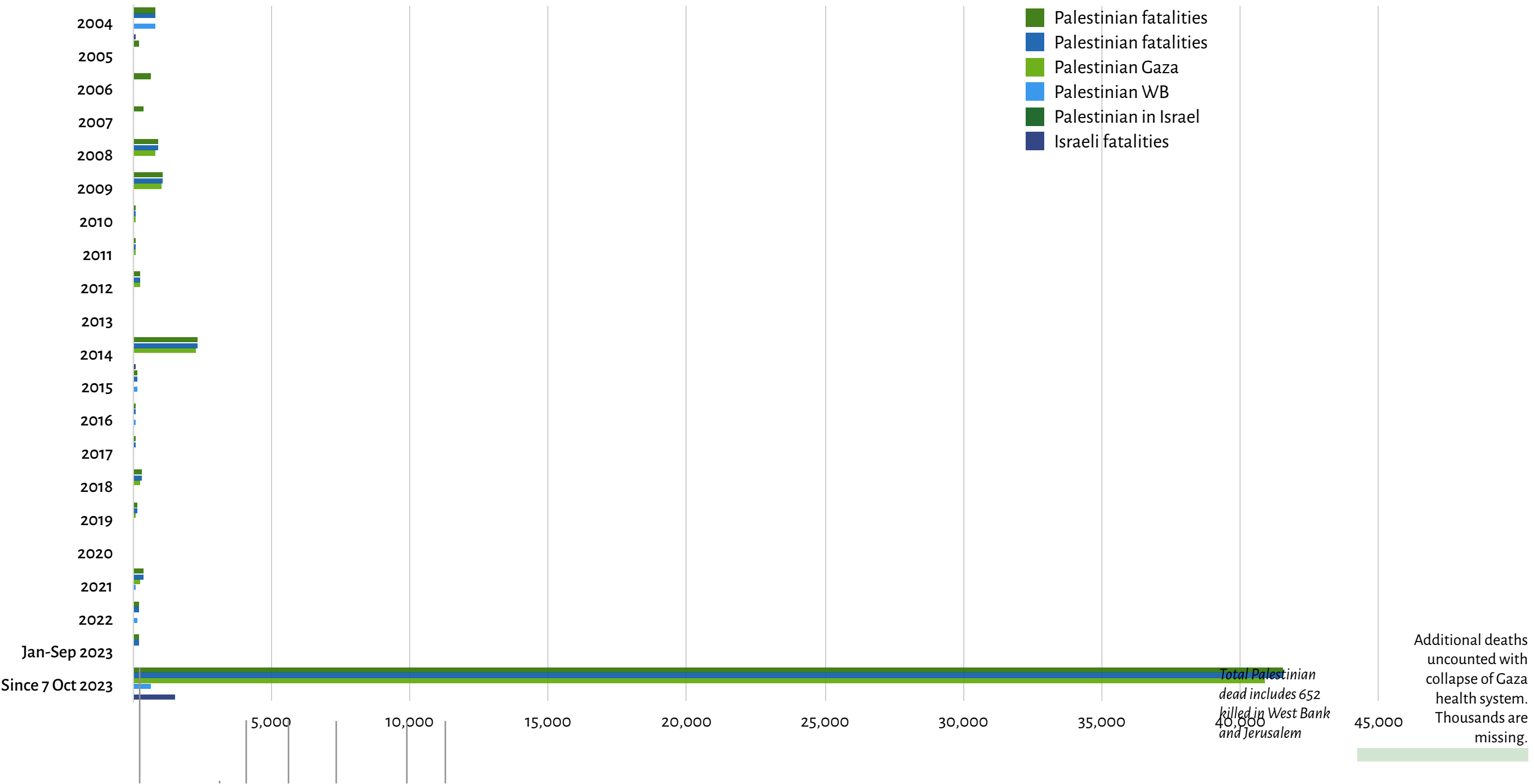


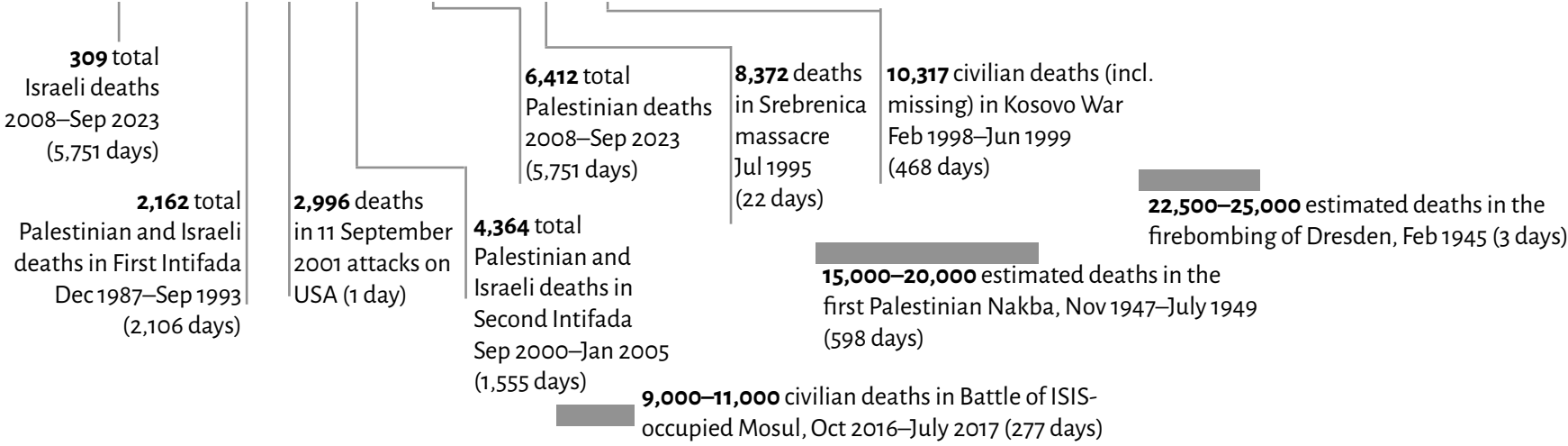
Ukraine: War Crimes Department of Ukraine's Prosecutor General's Office. [Kyiv Independent](#)

2001		
2002		
2003		
2004	B’Tselem	https://www.btselem
2005	B’Tselem	https://www.btselem
2006	B’Tselem	https://www.btselem
2007	B’Tselem	https://www.btselem
2008	UN OCHA	
2009		
2010		
2011		
2012		
2013		
2014		
2015		
2016		
2017		
2018		
2019		
2020		
2021		
2022		
Jan-Sep 2023		
Since 7 Oct 2023		
Oct 7-Dec 30 2023	OCHA: https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-81	
Reported since 7 Oct 2023 as of 30 December 2024	West Bank Palestinian total as of 31 October	https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-251-gaza-strip https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-213-west-bank
Calculated 2024		
2023 Share	Israeli 1139 on October 7, 10 in Jerusalem, 168 soldiers in Gaza, 4 in wB	
2025 totals	OCHA reports totals for West Bank; Gaza Palestinian totals by subtraction	https://www.unocha.org/publications/report/occupied-palestinian-territory/humanitarian-situation-update-352-west-bank
7 October 2023 to end of December 2025	By convention Israelis in Gaza are soldiers, not hostages	
2025 after ceasefire		

Table 1

	Palestinian fatalities	Palestinian fatalities	Palestinian Gaza	Palestinian WB	Palestinian in Israel	Israeli fatalities	Israeli in Israel	Israeli Gaza	Israeli WB
2001		462		453	9				
2002		1019		989	30				
2003		582		573	9				
2004	820	819		812	7	107			
2005	197	0				50			
2006	660	0				23			
2007	373	0				7			
2008	899	899	831	61	7	33			
2009	1066	1066	1040	25	1	11			
2010	95	95	80	15		8			
2011	124	124	110	13	1	11			
2012	260	260	251	9		7			
2013	39	39	11	27	1	6			
2014	2329	2329	2270	56	3	88			
2015	174	174	27	138	9	26			
2016	109	109	10	96	3	12			
2017	77	77	28	48	1	17			
2018	300	300	260	39	1	13			
2019	138	138	109	29		12			
2020	30	30	6	24		3			
2021	349	349	265	84		11			
2022	191	191	33	154	4	21			
Jan-Sep 2023	232	232				30			
Since 7 Oct 2023	41537	41537	40,878	652	7	1507	1149	340	18
Oct 7-Dec 30 2023	21983	21985	21,672	307	6	1315	1143	168	4
Reported since 7 Oct 2023	41537	41537	40,878	652	7	1507	1149	340	18
Calculated 2024		19552	19,206	345	1	192	6	172	14
2023 Share									
	Since Oct 7								





Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)
2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases
2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>
Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>

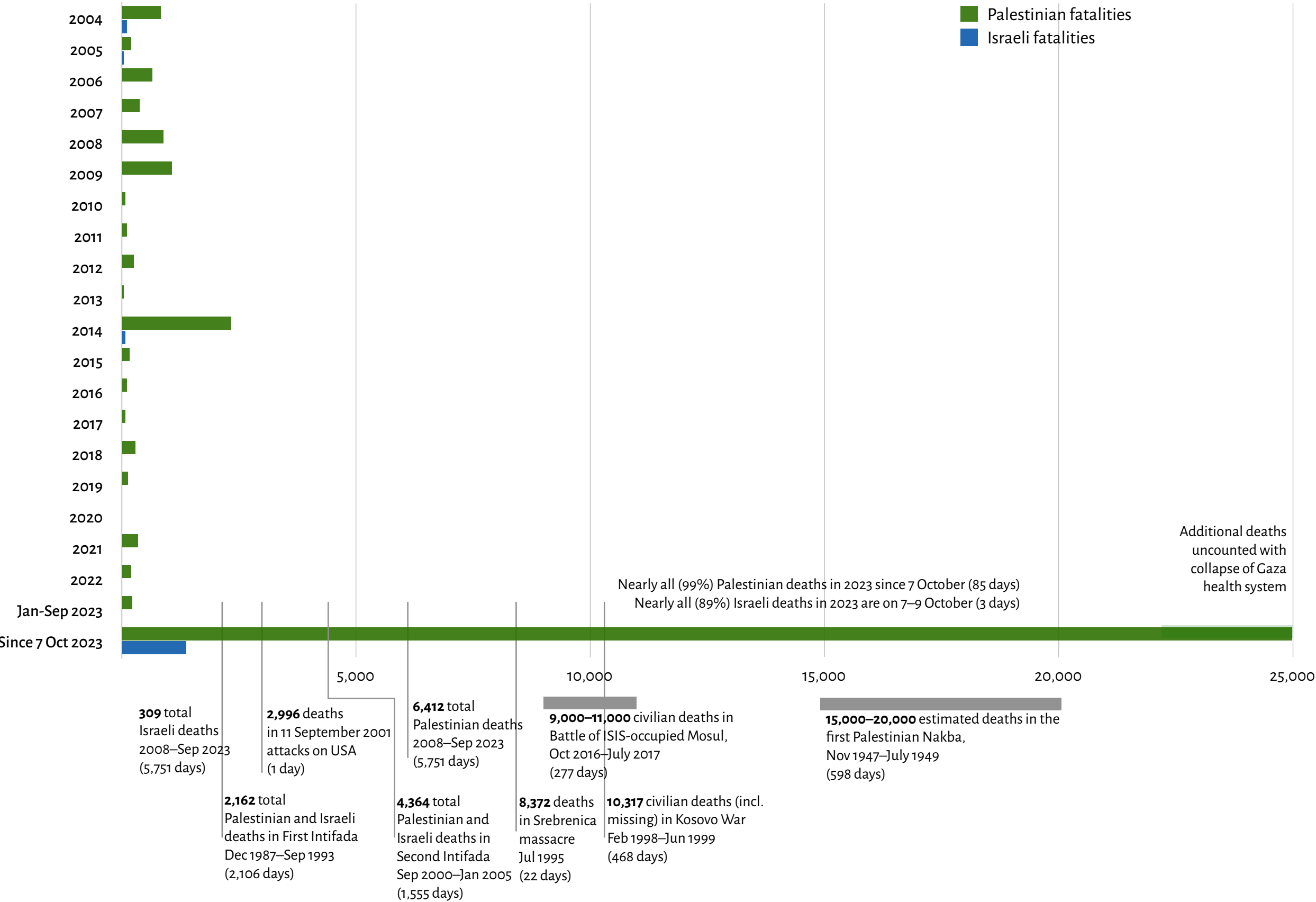
Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.
2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed to the left.
Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre”.
Kosovo: [Kosovo Memory Book Database](#)

Ukraine: War Crimes Department of Ukraine's Prosecutor General's Office. [Kyiv Independent](#)

2001		
2002		
2003		
2004	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2005	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2006	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2007	B'Tselem	https://www.btselem
2008	UN OCHA	
2009		
2010		
2011		
2012		
2013		
2014		
2015		
2016		
2017		
2018		
2019		
2020		
2021		
2022		
Jan-Sep 2023		
Since 7 Oct 2023		
Oct 7-Dec 30 2023	OCHA: https://www.ochaopt.org/content/hostilities-gaza-strip-and-israel-flash-update-81	
Reported since 7 Oct 2023	https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-214-gaza-strip https://www.ochaopt.org/content/humanitarian-situation-update-213-west-bank	
Calculated 2024		
2023 Share	Israeli 1139 on October 7, 10 in Jerusalem, 168 soldiers in Gaza, 4 in wB	

Deaths in the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict since 2004

The current round of conflict, centered on Gaza and surrounding Israeli towns, already has taken more lives than all others combined since the Lebanon war.



Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)

2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases

2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, "Data on Casualties." <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>

Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, "Flash updates" posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>

Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.

2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed to the left.

Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. "Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre".

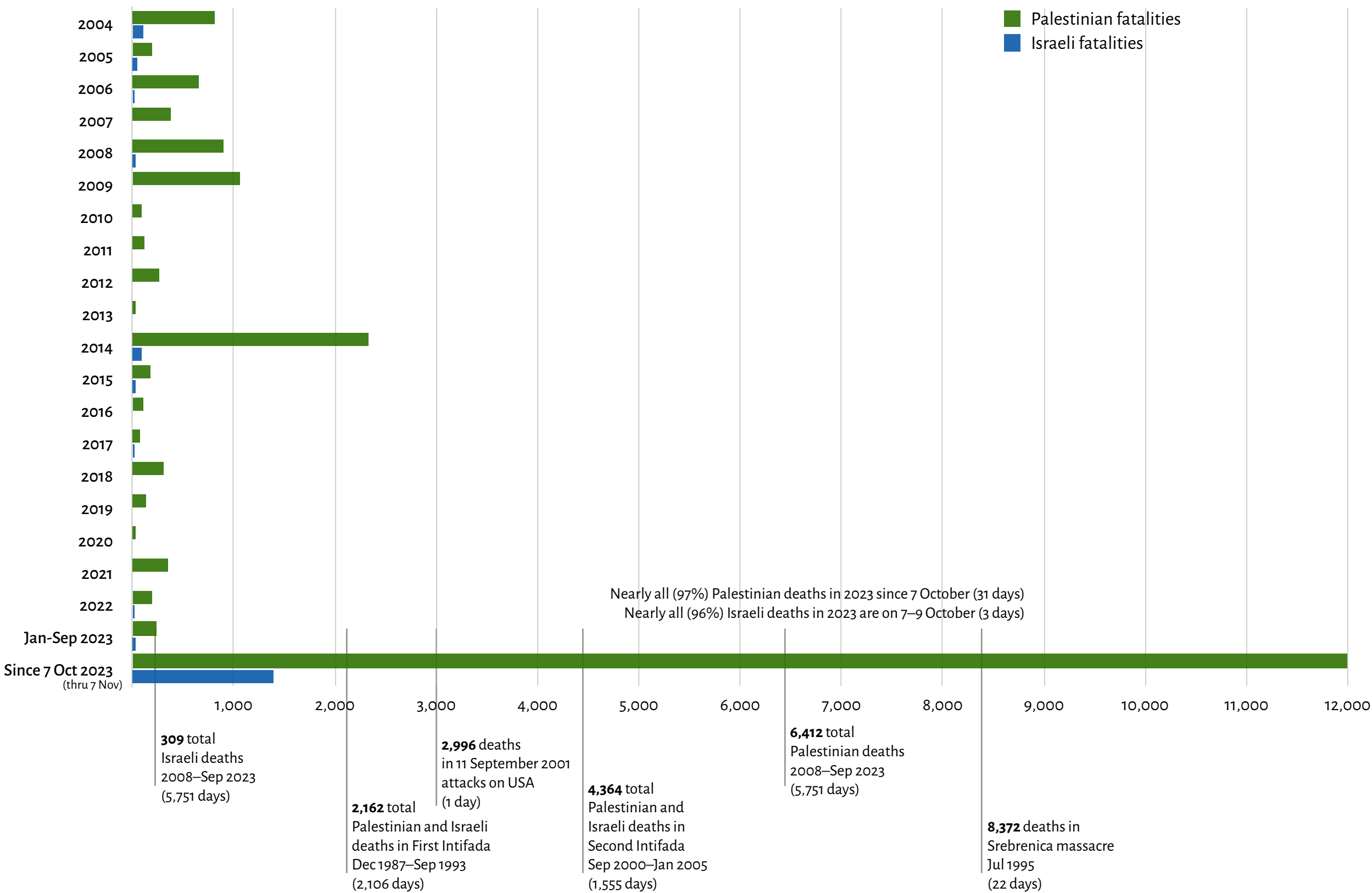
Ukraine: War Crimes Department of Ukraine's Prosecutor General's Office. [Kyiv Independent](https://www.kyiv-independent.com/)



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Deaths in the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict since 2004

The current round of conflict, centered on Gaza and surrounding Israeli towns, already has taken more lives than all others combined since the Lebanon war.



Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)
2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases
2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>
Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>

Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.
2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed to the left.
Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre”.
Ukraine: War Crimes Department of Ukraine’s Prosecutor General’s Office. [Kyiv Independent](https://www.kyiv-independent.com/)

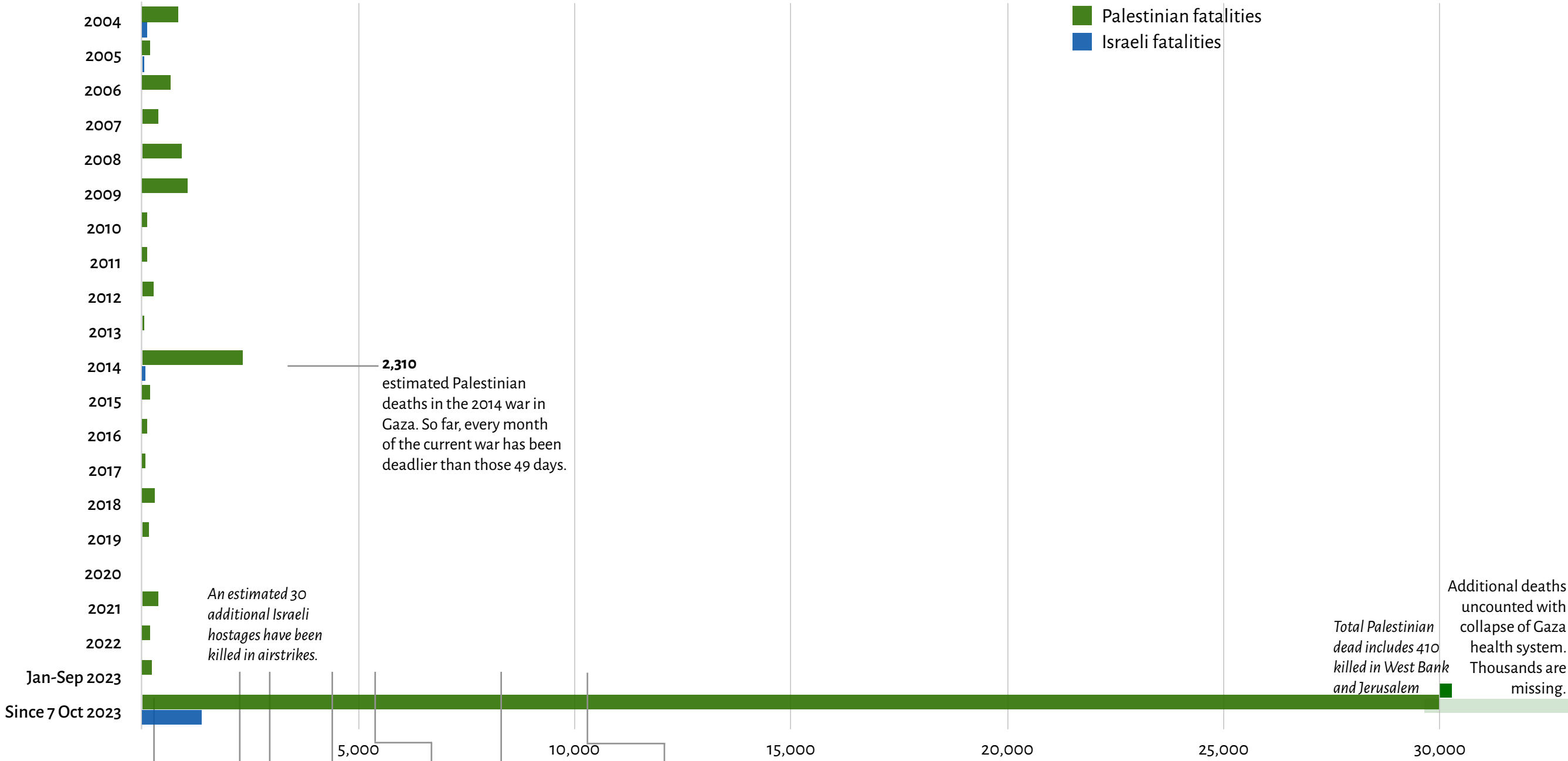


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10,749 civilian Ukrainian deaths in Russian invasion, Feb 2022–Sep 2023 (577 days)

Deaths in the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict since 2004

The current round of conflict, centered on Gaza and surrounding Israeli towns, already has taken more lives than all others combined since the Lebanon war.

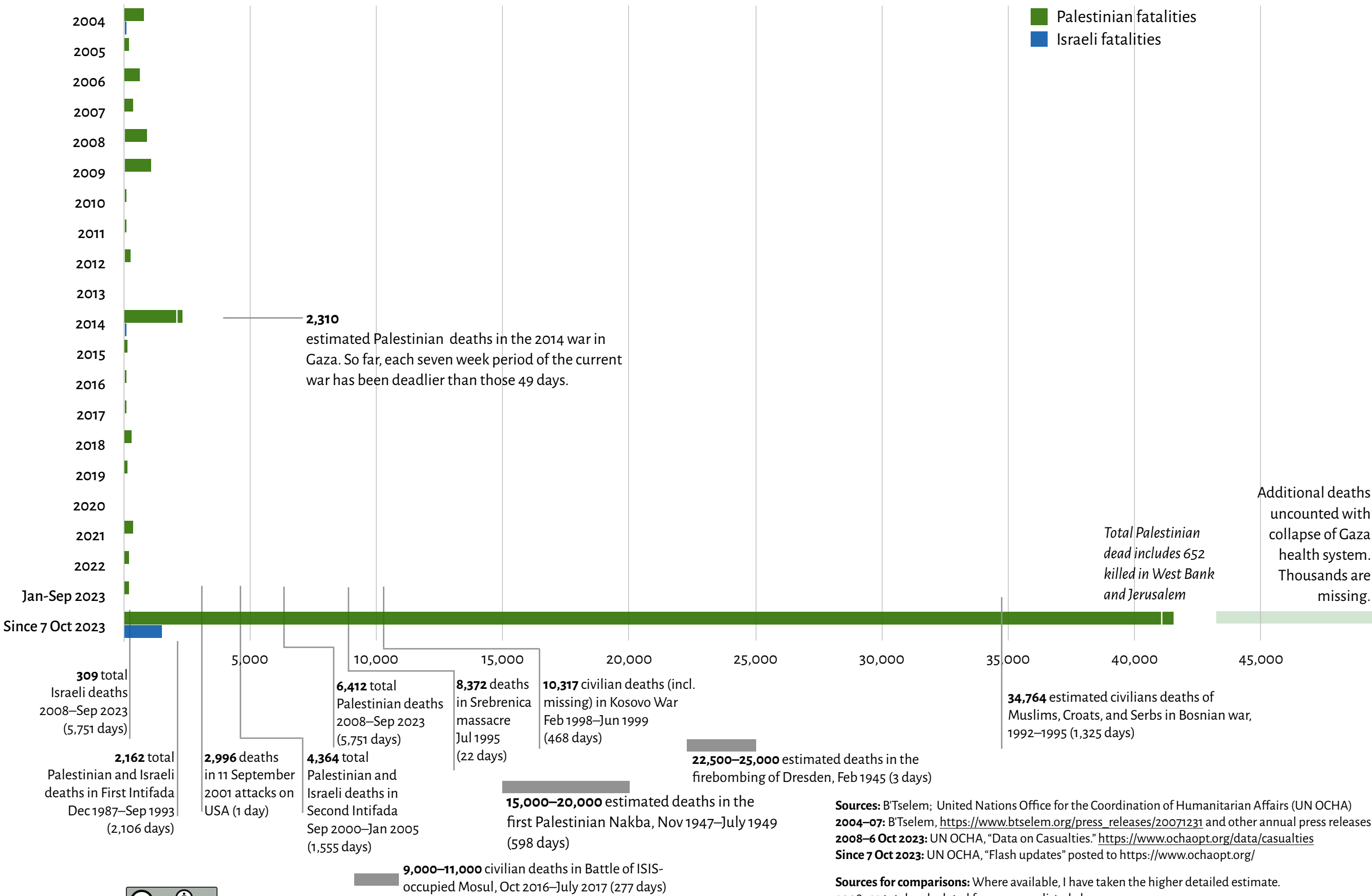


309 total Israeli deaths 2008–Sep 2023 (5,751 days)
2,996 deaths in 11 September 2001 attacks on USA (1 day)
2,162 total Palestinian and Israeli deaths in First Intifada Dec 1987–Sep 1993 (2,106 days)
6,412 total Palestinian deaths 2008–Sep 2023 (5,751 days)
4,364 total Palestinian and Israeli deaths in Second Intifada Sep 2000–Jan 2005 (1,555 days)
8,372 deaths in Srebrenica massacre Jul 1995 (22 days)
9,000–11,000 civilian deaths in Battle of ISIS-occupied Mosul, Oct 2016–July 2017 (277 days)
10,317 civilian deaths (incl. missing) in Kosovo War Feb 1998–Jun 1999 (468 days)
15,000–20,000 estimated deaths in the first Palestinian Nakba, Nov 1947–July 1949 (598 days)
18,000–23,200 estimated deaths in the 1982 Lebanon war, including up to 6,000 Palestinians and 654 Israelis (208 days)

Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)
2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases
2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>
Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>
Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.
2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed to the left.
Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre”.
Kosovo: Kosovo Memory Book Database

Deaths in the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict since 2004

The current round of conflict, centered on Gaza and surrounding Israeli towns, exceeds the death tolls of both the First Nakba and the Palestinian portion of the Lebanon war.



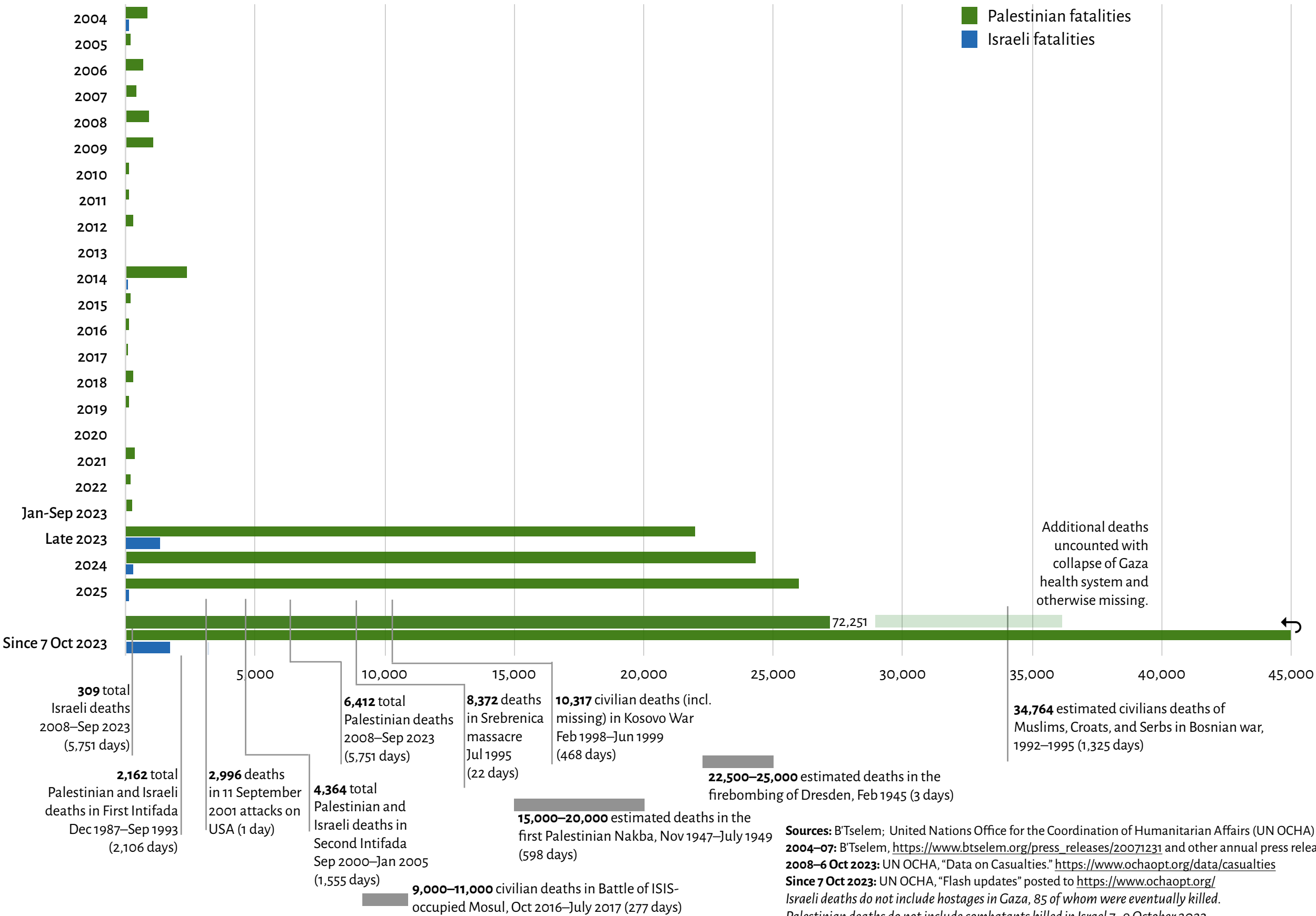
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Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)
2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases
2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>
Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>

Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.
2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed above.
Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre”.
Kosovo: [Kosovo Memory Book Database](#) Dresden: [Dresden Historical Commission](#).

Annual Deaths in the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict, 2004–2025

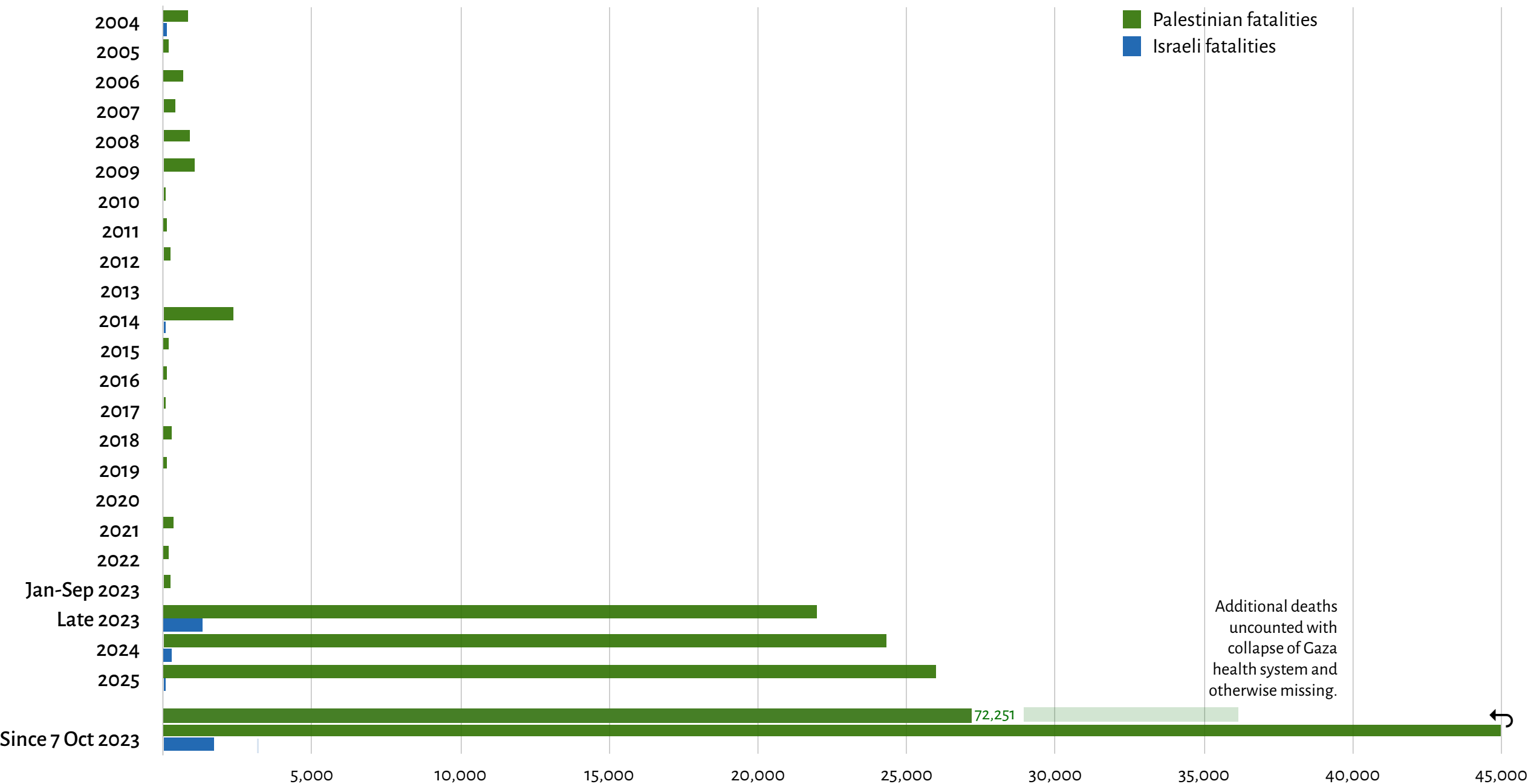
The current round of conflict, centered on Gaza and surrounding Israeli towns, exceeds the death tolls of both the First Nakba and the Palestinian portion of the Lebanon war, as well as numerous comparable recent conflicts..



Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)
2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases
2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>
Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>
*Israeli deaths do not include hostages in Gaza, 85 of whom were eventually killed.
Palestinian deaths do not include combatants killed in Israel 7–9 October 2023.*

Sources for comparisons: Where available, I have taken the higher detailed estimate.
2008–23 totals calculated from sources listed above.
Srebrenica: The Polynational War Memorial. “[Victims of the Srebrenica Massacre](#)”.
Kosovo: [Kosovo Memory Book Database](#) Dresden: [Dresden Historical Commission](#).

Annual Deaths in the Israeli–Palestinian Conflict, 2004–30 December 2025



Sources: B'Tselem; United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs (UN OCHA)

2004–07: B'Tselem, https://www.btselem.org/press_releases/20071231 and other annual press releases

2008–6 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Data on Casualties.” <https://www.ochaopt.org/data/casualties>

Since 7 Oct 2023: UN OCHA, “Flash updates” posted to <https://www.ochaopt.org/>

Israeli deaths do not include hostages in Gaza, 85 of whom were eventually killed.

Palestinian deaths do not include combatants killed in Israel 7–9 October 2023.